'Symbol' (pub. 05.05.13-12:01). Quote in M. Bergman & S. Paavola (Eds.), *The Commens Dictionary: Peirce's Terms in His Own Words. New Edition*. Retrieved from

http://www.commens.org/dictionary/entry/quote-new-elements-kaina-stoiceia-6.

Term: Symbol

Quote: A symbol is defined as a sign which becomes such by virtue of the fact that it is

interpreted as such. The signification of a complex symbol is determined by certain rules of syntax which are part of its meaning. A simple symbol is interpreted to signify what it does from some accidental circumstance or series of circumstances, which the history of any word illustrates. [-] A symbol is adapted to fulfill the function of a sign simply by the fact that it does fulfill it; that is, that it is so understood. It is, therefore, what it is understood to be. [—] Hardly any symbol directly signifies the characters it signifies; for whatever it signifies it signifies by its power of determining another sign signifying the

same character.

Source: Peirce, C. S. (1904 [c.]). New Elements (Kaina stoiceia). MS [R] 517.

References: EP 2:317 **Date of** 1904 [c.]

Quote:

URL: http://www.commens.org/dictionary/entry/quote-new-elements-kaina-stoiceia-6