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**Type:** Manuscript

**Author:** Peirce, Charles Sanders

**Title:** Harvard Lectures on Pragmatism: Lecture IV. The Seven Systems of Metaphysics

**Manuscript Id:** MS [R] 309

**Id:**

**Year:** 1903

**Abstract / From the Robin Catalogue:**

**Description:** A. MS., two notebooks, G-1903-1.

Notebook I (pp. 1-37, of which pp. 1-4 and 12-37, with exception of 25-34, were published as 5.77n and 5.93-111 respectively). Unpublished: a discussion of the possible systems of metaphysics based on CSP's categories and their combinations. In CSP's opinion, the following philosophers were on the right track: Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Scotus, Reid, and Kant. Rejection of the idea attributed to the Hegelians that Aristotle belongs to their school of thought. Aristotle and the notion of *esse in futuro*. The Aristotelian distinction between existence and *entelechy*. Ockhamists and the rise of nominalism. Analysis of infinity (pp. 24-30). The reality of Firstness (pp. 31-35). Notebook II (pp. 38-62, of which pp. 38-45, 45-49, 49-51, 52-57, and 59-62, were published separately as 5.114-118, 1.314-316, 5.119, 5.111-113, 5.57-58 respectively). Omitted is a discussion of the reality of Secondness and a consideration of the position that feelings and laws (Firstness and Thirdness) are alone real (that to say that one thing acts upon another is merely to say that there is a certain law of succession of feelings). Experience is our great teacher; invariably it teaches by means of surprises.

**Language:** English